

SUSAN POZO

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EDUCATION

Ph.D., 1980, Economics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI.
A.B., 1976, Foreign Area Studies—Latin America, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, NY.

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

Immigration policy, undocumented migration, returns to international human capital, determinants and economic impacts of worker's remittances, empirical distribution of foreign exchange rates and measures of exchange risk, interactions of exchange rates and remittances.

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

Professor, Department of Economics, Western Michigan University, 1994 to present. (Associate Professor from 1987-1994; Assistant Professor from 1982-1987).

Director, Global and International Studies, Western Michigan University, July 2017 to December 2021.

Acting Director, Institute for Intercultural and Anthropological Studies, Western Michigan University, September 2019 to June 2020.

Trustee, Ascension Michigan, July 2017 to present.

Trustee, Ascension Borgess, 2007 - 2016; Treasurer, 2011 - 2014, 2015 - 2016.

Research Fellow, IZA, 2014-present.

President, American Society of Hispanic Economists. 2018.

Visiting Fellow, Harris Manchester College, University of Oxford, Oxford, U.K., March 1, 2015-July 31, 2015.

Visiting Researcher, Departamento de Economía e Historia Económica, Universidad de Salamanca, Spain, September 1, 2014 - February 28, 2015.

Director of Graduate Program, Department of Economics, Western Michigan University, 2011 - 2013.

Fulbright Research Scholar, August 2006 to November 2006, Montevideo, Uruguay.

Visiting Scholar, Facultad de Ciencias Empresariales y Economía, Universidad de Montevideo, Montevideo, Uruguay. August 2006 - July 2007.

Assistant Professor of Economics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, 1980 - 1982.

PUBLICATIONS

2023. "The Widespread Impacts of Remittance Flows," *IZA World of Labor*. (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), forthcoming.

2023. "Twitter-Patter: How Social Media Drives Foot Traffic to Retail Stores." *Journal of Marketing Analytics* (with K.C. Chen, Michael J. Ryan, and Thomas Julius Weinandy) <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41270-023-00209-7>

2023. "The Puzzle of Latin American Remittances during the Coronavirus Pandemic," *The Minority Report*, Issue 15, Winter, pp. 5-8.

2021. "The Effects of Conventional and Unconventional Monetary Policy on Exchange Rate Volatility," (with Wan Wei) *Cogent Economics & Finance*. November. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2021.1997425>

2021. "Naturalization, Citizenship, and Identity Documents," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Anna Marie Kietzerow) in: Zimmermann K.F. (eds) *Handbook of Labor, Human Resources and Population Economics*. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-57365-6_93-1

2021. "Refugee Admissions and U.S. Public Safety: Are Refugee Settlement Areas More Prone to Crime?" (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Cynthia Bansak), *International Migration Review*. Vol 55, Issue 1, March: 135 – 165.

2021. "The Dominican Republic," (with Antonio Maria Giraldi) in *Routledge Handbook of Caribbean Economies*, edited by Robert Looney, Routledge.

2019. "The Aftermath of Tougher Immigration Enforcement: E-Verify and Perceptions of Discrimination among Hispanic Citizens," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *The American Behavioral Scientist*, Vol 63 Issue 9, August 2019.

2019. "An Alternative Approach for Identifying a Hidden Immigrant Population," *Journal of Economics, Race, and Policy*, (with Todd Sarnstrom II and Daniel Mengistu), Volume 2, Issue 1-2, June 2019 <https://rdcu.be/9mlx>

2018. *The Human and Economic Implications of Twenty-First Century Immigration Policy*, editor, Kalamazoo MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, ISBN: 9780880996563

2018. "Immigration Policy Today" in *The Human and Economic Implications of Twenty-First Century Immigration Policy*, Susan Pozo, editor, Kalamazoo MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research,

2018. "Assessing the Effectiveness of Pay-to-Go Policies: Evidence from Spain's Voluntary Return Program," with C. Amuedo-Dorantes. *International Migration Review*, 52, 750-779. DOI: 10.1111/imre.12345.

2018. "Immigration Policy Today," *Employment Research*, 25(3): 1-3.
[https://doi.org/10.17848/1075-8445.25\(3\)-1](https://doi.org/10.17848/1075-8445.25(3)-1).

2017. "Immigration and Housing: A Spatial Econometric Analysis" (with Abeba Mussa and Uwaoma G. Nwaogu), *Journal of Housing Economics*, 35, 13-25
DOI.org/10.1016/j.jhe.2017.01.002

2015. "Immigration Enforcement, Parent-child Separations and Intent to Remigrate by Central American Deportees," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Thitima Puttitanun) *Demography*, 52 (6): 1825–1851.

2015. "The Impact of the Recession on the Wealth of Older Immigrant and Native Households in the United States," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *IZA Journal of Labor Policy*, 4 (6) March 2015.

2015. "On the Consequences of Increased Immigration Enforcement" (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *The Minority Report*, Issue 7, Winter 2015.

2015. "Comentario al artículo: El impacto de la Gran Recesión sobre los migrantes Dominicanos," *Ciencia y Sociedad*, 40(3): 563-566.

2014 "Regional Studies: Latin America/Caribbean," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Handbook on the Economics of International Migration*, edit by Barry Chiswick and Paul Miller, North Holland, Elsevier, 2014.

2014. "On the Intended and Unintended Consequences of Enhanced Border and Interior Immigration Enforcement: Evidence from Deportees." (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Demography*. Vol. 51, Issue 6, pp. 2255-2279. DOI: 10.1007/s13524-014-0340-7.

2014. "Women and men with international experience earn 5 and 2.5 percent more than their U.S.-born counterparts with none," *USApp– American Politics and Policy*, *London School of Economics*. <http://bit.ly/WJpOn4>.

2014. "Does the U.S. Labor Market Reward International Experience?" *American Economic Review*, 104 (3): 250-254.

- 2014.** “Remittance Income Uncertainty and Asset Accumulation.” (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *IZA Journal of Labor & Development*. Vol 3, March 2014.
- 2013.** “Remittances and Portfolio Values: An Inquiry using Immigrants from Africa, Europe, and the Americas.”(with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *World Development*, 41(1): 83-95.
- 2013** “Return Migration Policies” (with Juan Carlos Bolanos) *Hispanic Economic Outlook*, November.
- 2013** “Economics Development Strategies in the Dominican Republic,” (with José R. Sánchez-Fung and Amelia Santos-Paulino) *Achieving Development Success: Strategies and Lessons from the Developing World*. Edited by Augustin Kwasi Fosu, Oxford University Press: 383-405.
- 2012.** “Remittance Income Volatility and Labor Supply in Mexico,” (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *Southern Economic Journal*, 79(2): 257-276.
- 2012.** “An Inquiry into Remittances and Income Smoothing,” (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology*, 11(2): 261-289.
- 2012.** “International Labor Migration and Foreign Bank Penetration in Developing Economies,” (with Rong Ma), *Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy*, 3(1): 1-17.
- 2012** “The importance of accounting for variability in remittance income,” (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) in *Handbook of Research Methods in Migration*, edited by Carlos Vargas-Silva, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar: 430-448.
- 2011.** “Remittances and Income-Smoothing,” (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *American Economic Review*, 101(3): 582-587.
- 2011.** “Exchange-Rate Volatility and Trade: A Semiparametric Approach,” (with Debasri Mukherjee), *Applied Economics*, 43(13): 1617-1627.
- 2011.** "New Evidence on the Role of Remittances on Healthcare Expenditures by Mexican Households," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *Review of Economics of the Household*, 9(1): 69-98.
- 2011.** “A Note on Modelling Economic Growth Determinants in the Dominican Republic,” (with José R. Sánchez-Fung and Amelia U. Santos-Paulino), *Macroeconomics and Finance in Emerging Market Economies*, 4(1): 35-41.

2010. "Accounting for Remittance and Migration Effects on Children's Schooling," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes), *World Development*, 38(12): 1747-1759.

2010. "Migration, Remittances, and Children's Schooling in Haiti," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Annie Georges) *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Continental Divides: International Migration in the Americas, edited by Katharine M. Donato, Jonathan Hiskey, Jorge Durand and Douglas S. Massey, 630(1): 224-244. (Also translated and published in Spanish).

2010. "Remittances in Small Island Developing States." (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Carlos Vargas-Silva) *Journal of Development Studies*, 46(5): 941-960.

2010. "And What About the Family Back Home? *International Migration and Happiness in Cuenca, Ecuador,*" (with Fernando Borraz and Maximo Rossi) *Journal of Business Strategies*, 27(1): 7-27.

2010 "International Migration, Remittances and Economic Development," in *Globalization and International Development: Critical Issues of the 21st Century*, edited by Sisay Asefa, Kalamzoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2010.

2009 "Remittances," *The Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*, edited by K. Reinhert, R.S. Rajan, A.J. Glass and L.S. Davis, Princeton University Press.

2008. "Currency Crisis Contagion and the Identification of Transmission Channels," (with Fasika Haile), *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 17(4): 572-88.

2008. "Exchange Rates and U.S. Direct Investment into Latin America," (with Isabel Ruiz) *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, 17(3): 411-438.

2007 "Remittances and Healthcare Expenditure Patterns of Populations in Origin Communities: Evidence from Mexico," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dornates and Tania Sainz) *Integration & Trade Journal*, 11: 159-184.

2007 "Remittances in Uruguay," (with Fernando Borraz) *Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Empresariales y Economía*, Universidad de Montevideo, 2007.

2007 "Immigrants' Remittances," *Employment Research*, Vol 13, No.2, Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research: 1-3.

2007 *Immigrants and their International Money Flows*, editor, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.

- 2006.** "Do Remittances Decay with Emigrants' Foreign Residencies? Evidence from Mexican Migrants," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Well-being and Social Policy Journal/Bienestar y Política Social*, 2(2): 49-66.
- 2006.** "Workers' Remittances and Currency Crises," (with Alketa Hysenbegasi) *Well-being and Social Policy Journal/Bienestar y Política Social*, 2(2): 67-88.
- 2006.** "Exchange Rate Regimes and Currency Crises: An Evaluation using Extreme Value Theory," (with Fasika D. Haile) *Review of International Economics*, 14(4): 554-70.
- 2006.** "Remittance Receipt and Business Ownership in the Dominican Republic," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *World Economy*, 29(7): 939-56.
- 2006.** "Remittances as Insurance: Evidence from Mexican Migrants," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Journal of Population Economics*, 19(2): 227-54.
- 2006.** "Migration, Remittances and Male and Female Employment Patterns," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *American Economic Review*, 96 (2): 222-26.
- 2006.** "Requiring a Math Skills Unit: Results of a Randomized Experiment," (with Charles A. Stull) *American Economic Review*, 96(2): 437-41.
- 2006** "Below the Surface: Underground Economic Activity," *Harvard International Review*, 27(4): 56-59.
- 2006** "Dollarization and Illegal Immigration: Implications for NAFTA," in *Monetary Integration and Dollarization: No Panecea*, edited by Matias Vernengo, Edward Elgar: 93-108.
- 2005** "On Remittances and Risk," in *Beyond Small Change: Making Migrant Remittances Count*, Donald F. Terry and Steven R. Wilson, editors, Washington D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank: 71-92.
- 2005** "On the Remitting Patterns of Immigrants: Evidence from Mexican Survey Data," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Cynthia Bansak) *Economic Review*, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, 90(1): 37-58.
- 2005.** "On the Use of Differing Money Transmission Methods by Mexican Immigrants" (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *International Migration Review*, 39(3): 554-576.
- 2004.** "Workers' Remittances and the Real Exchange Rate: A Paradox of Gifts," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *World Development*, 32(8): 1407-1417.

- 2004.** "Exchange-Rate Uncertainty and Workers' Remittances," (with Matthew Higgins and Alketa Hysenbegasi) *Applied Financial Economics*, 14(6): 403-411.
- 2003.** "Statistical Distributions and the Identification of Currency Crises," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 22(4): 591- 609.
- 2002.** "Precautionary Saving by Young Immigrants and Young Natives," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Southern Economic Journal*, 69(1): 48-71.
- 2001.** "Foreign Exchange Rates and Foreign Direct Investment," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *International Trade Journal*, 15(3): 323-343.
- 2001.** "Prewar and Postwar Macroeconomic Uncertainty: An International Perspective," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 23(4): 615-631.
- 2001.** "Exchange-Rate Uncertainty and Economic Performance," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes) *Review of Development Economics*, Vol. 5, No. 3, October 2001, pp. 363-374.
- 2000.** "Exchange-Rate Uncertainty and Dollarization: A Structural Vector Error Correction Approach to Estimating Money Demand," (with Mark Wheeler) *Applied Financial Economics*, 10(6): 685-692.
- 1999.** "Expectations and the Black Market Premium," (with Mark Wheeler) *Review of International Economics*, 7(2): 245-253.
- 1997.** "Is the World Economy More Integrated Today than a Century Ago?" (with Mark Wheeler) *Atlantic Economic Journal*, 25(5): 139-154.
- 1996** *Price Behavior in Illegal Markets*, Aldershot: Avebury.
- 1996** *Exploring the Underground Economy*, editor, Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.
- 1995** "Illegal Immigration, Wage Volatility and NAFTA," *NAFTA: Law and Business Review of the Americas*, (3) :3-15.
- 1992.** "Are Flexible Exchange Rates Really More Volatile? Evidence from the Early 1900s," *Applied Economics*, 24: 1213-1218.
- 1992.** "Conditional Exchange-Rate Volatility and the Volume of International Trade: Evidence from the Early 1900s," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 74: 325-329.
- 1992** "Fernandez Florez's *Las Siete Columnas*: Mandeville Rehearsed," (with and Warren Samuels) *Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology*, Warren J.

Samuels, ed., 9: 171-197.

1991 "Exchange Risk and the Invoicing of Trade: Evidence from Seven European Countries," in *Selected Readings in International Trade*, Khosrow Fatemi (editor), New York: Taylor and Francis: 129-136.

1989 "Exchange-Rate Volatility and the Currency Invoicing of International Trade," *Proceedings of the International Trade and Finance Association*: 111-124.

1988. "Monetary Operating Procedures and Exchange Rate Volatility," *Quarterly Journal of Business and Economics*, 27: 3-22.

1987. "The ECU as International Money," *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 6: 299-314.

1986. "Pensions, Social Security, and Asset Accumulation,(with Stephen A. Woodbury) *Eastern Economic Journal*, 12: 273-81.

1986 *Essays on Legal and Illegal Immigration*, editor, Kalamazoo,MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research

1984. "Composition and Variability of the SDR," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 66: 308-14.

PRESENTATIONS

"Naturalization, Citizenship, and Identity Documents," Presented at 37th Eurasia Business and Economics Society Conference, October 8, 2021

"On Remittances and Risk," Presented at Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, *Mi Gente* workshop, October 7, 2021.

"On the Implications of Immigration Policy Restricting Citizenship: Evidence from the Dominican Republic," (with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Carlos Gratereaux Hernández), Midwest Macroeconomics Meetings, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. May 17-19, 2019.

"Childhood Investments in International Human Capital," (with Isabel Ruiz) Population Association Meetings, Austin, TX. April 10-13, 2019

"Ties that Make US Stronger," Keynote address at the 2019 Jonathan Owens Memorial Conference – The Pursuit of Imagined Communities: Nationalism vs. Globalism -- Austin College, Sherman, TX, February 11, 2019.

"What Accounts For Variations in the Returns To International Experience?," Presented at the Southern Economics Association meetings, Washington, D.C. November 19, 2018.

"An Alternative Approach for Identifying a Hidden Immigrant Population" Presented at the Western Economics Association International Meeting, Vancouver, BC, Canada, June 28, 2018.

"Refugee Admissions and Public Safety: Are Refugee Settlement Areas More Prone to Crime? Presented at WMU Friday Seminar, September 8, 2017.

"On the Implications of Immigration Policy Restricting Citizenship: Evidence from the Dominican Republic." Presented at AEA Summer Program Speaker Series, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, June 23, 2017.

"Refugee Admissions and Public Safety: Are Refugee Settlement Areas More Prone to Crime?" Presented (by co-author Amuedo-Dorantes) at *Impacts of Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons on Host Communities*, World Bank, Washington, D.C., June 1-2, 2017.

"On the Implications of Immigration Policy Restricting Citizenship: Evidence from the Dominican Republic." Presented at *Latin American and Caribbean Economics Association Annual Meetings*, Medellin, Colombia, November 11, 2016.

'On the Implications of Immigration Policy Restricting Citizenship: Evidence from the Dominican Republic.'" Presented at *Western Economics Association Annual Meetings* June/July 2016.

"Are Pay-to-Go Policies Effective? An Analysis of Spain's *Retorno Voluntario* (Voluntary Return) Program." Presented at the Society of Labor Economists Annual Meetings, Seattle, WA, May 6-7, 2016.

"Assessing the Effectiveness of Pay-to-Go Programs: Evidence from the Spain." Presented at the Southern Economics Association meetings, New Orleans, LA, November 21, 2015.

"The Many Faces of Remittances." Presented at MIGRALAC, Harris Manchester College, University of Oxford University, May 18, 2015.

"Immigration Enforcement, Parent-child Separations and Intent to Remigrate by Central American Deportees." Presented at North American Studies Seminar, St. Antony's College, University of Oxford May 11, 2015.

"Does E-Verify Discriminate Against Hispanics?" Presented at American University of Sharjah, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates, December 9, 2014.

"Does E-Verify Discriminate Against Hispanics?" Presented at the Universidad de Salamanca research seminar, Salamanca, Spain, December 2, 2014.

"La migración y las remesas." Presented at Campus de Segovia, Universidad de Valladolid, Segovia, Spain, November 25, 2014.

"Does the U.S. Labor Market Reward International Experience?" Presented at the American Economic Association Annual Meetings, Philadelphia, PA., January 4, 2014.

"On the Intended and Unintended Consequences of Enhanced Border and Interior Immigration Enforcement: Evidence from Deportees." Presented at Banco Central del Uruguay, Montevideo, Uruguay, August 2, 2013.

"On the Intended and Unintended Consequences of Enhanced Border and Interior Immigration Enforcement: Evidence from Deportees." Presented at Norface Research Programme on Migration, CReAM, University College, London, April 10-13, 2013.

"Are Third Culture Kids Rewarded in the U.S. Labor Market?" Presented at Norface Research Programme on Migration, CReAM, University College, London, April 10-13, 2013.

"The Impact of State-Level Immigration Enforcement on Deportees' Rights and Return Migration Plans." Presented at the Southern Economics Association Meetings, New Orleans, November 2012.

"The Impact of the Recession on the Wealth of Older Immigrant and Native Households in the U.S." Presented at Universidad de Montevideo, May 15, 2012.

"Remittances and Income Smoothing," Presented at ASSA Annual Meetings, Denver, Colorado, January 8, 2011.

"International Remittances and Migrant's Portfolio Interests." Presented at Latin American and Caribbean Economics Association Annual Meetings, Medellin, Colombia, November 11, 2010.

"International Remittances and Migrant's Portfolio Interests." Presented at Southern Economics Association Annual Meetings, November 21-23, 2009.

"International Remittances and Migrant's Portfolio Interests." Presented at Population Association of America, Detroit, Michigan, April 29–May 2, 2009.

"Migration, Remittances and Globalization," Keynote Speaker at Perspectives on Immigration, University of North Texas, Denton, TX, March 12, 2009.

"Remittance Income Volatility and Labor Supply in Mexico." Presented at American Economic Association annual meetings, San Francisco, CA. January 2 –5, 2009.

"Remittance Income Volatility and Labor Supply in Mexico." Presented at Southern Economic Association annual meetings, Washington, D.C. November 20-23, 2008.

"Development Strategies and Economic Growth in the Dominican Republic." Presented at UNU-WIDER conference Country Role Models for Development Success, Helsinki, Finland, 13-14 June 2008.

"Remittance Volatility and Asset Accumulation." Presented at Population Association Annual Meetings, New Orleans, LA, April 1-3, 2008.

"Accounting for Migration and Remittance Effect." Presented at Regional Trade Agreements, Migration and Remittances, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas, April 12-13, 2008.

"Remittance Volatility and Asset Accumulation." Presented at Conference on Remittances and the Macro-Economy, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Atlanta, Georgia, February 21-22, 2008.

"International Migration and Economic Developmen." Presented at the Werner Sichel Seminar Lecture Series, Globalization and International Development: Critical Issues of the 21st Century, Kalamazoo, MI., December 5, 2007.

"Remittances and Hours Worked: The Case of Uruguay." Presented at Central Michigan University, October 26, 2007.

"Remesas: Impactos Económicos en los Hogares Uruguayos," Presented at Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo, Montevideo, Uruguay, July 23, 2007.

" Remittances and the Macroeconomy: The Case of Small Island Developing States." Presented at UNU-WIDER project meeting on Fragility and Development, Suva, Fiji , 30 November - 1 December 2006.

Undocumented Immigration into the United States: Who Slips Through? Presented at the Latin American Studies and Economics Department, San Diego State University, May 8, 2006.

"Undocumented Immigration into the United States: Who Slips Through?" Presented at the Population Association Meetings, Los Angeles, CA April 1, 2006.

"Migration, Remittances and Children's Schooling in Haiti." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL, March 24-26, 2006.

"Workers' Remittances and Currency Crises." Presented at CISS-UIA Conference, "The Effects of Migration on Sending Countries," Mexico City, Mexico, February 24-25, 2006.

"Do Remittances Decay with Emigrants' Foreign Residencies? Evidence from Mexican Migrant." Presented at CISS-UIA Conference, "The Effects of Migration on Sending Countries," Mexico City, Mexico, February 24-25, 2006.

"Migration, Remittances and Male and Female Employment Patterns." Presented at the American Economic Association, Allied Social Sciences Association annual meetings, Boston, MA January 6-8, 2006.

"Requiring a Math Skills Unit: Results of a Randomized Experiment." Presented at the American Economic Association, Allied Social Sciences Association annual meetings, Boston, MA January 6-8, 2006.

"International Remittances and their Employment Implications in Receiving Areas." Presented at Society of Labor Economists annual meetings, San Francisco, CA, June 2-5, 2005 and at Southern Economics Association Annual meetings, November 2005.

"Remittances and Healthcare Access of Populations in Origin Communities: Evidence from Mexico." Presented at Population Association Annual Meetings, Philadelphia, PA March 31-April 2, 2005.

"Remittances and Healthcare Access of Populations in Origin Communities: Evidence from Mexico." Presented at Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Milwaukee, WI, March 11-13, 2005.

"Remittances and Healthcare Access of Populations in Origin Communities: Evidence from Mexico." Presented at Economic Integration, Remittances, and Development, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C. February 10, 2005.

"International Remittances, Child Labor and Education in Ethiopia." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Milwaukee, WI, March 11-13, 2005.

"Remesas Como Seguro: Evidencia de los inmigrantes Mexicano." Presented at Centra: Centro de Estudios Andaluces, Sevilla, España, December 14, 2004.

" On the Remitting Patterns of Immigrants: Evidence from Mexican Survey Data." Presented at Payment in the Americas, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, October 7-8, 2004.

" Requiring a Mathematics Unit in Principles of Macroeconomics: Results of a Controlled Experiment." Presented at Teaching Economics: Challenges and Insights, Kalamazoo, Michigan, May 14, 2004.

"Remittances and the Education of Children in the Dominican Republic." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, Illinois, March 19-21, 2004.

"On the Suitability of Workers' Remittances to Finance Growth and Development." Presented at Migracion Laboral en Centro y Norteamerica: Practicas, Gobernanza y Transnacionalismo, Universidad de Las Americas, Puebla, Mexico, April 14-17, 2004.

"Economic Uncertainty and International Remittances." Presented at Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, Illinois, March 19-21, 2004.

"Worker's Remittances and Business Ownership in the Dominican Republic." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, March 28-30, 2003, St. Louis, MO and at the American Population Association Meetings, Boston, MA, April 2004.

"Exchange Rate Regimes and Currency Crises: An Evaluation using Extreme Value Theory." Presented at International Economics and Finance Association, Central Michigan University, Mount Pleasant, Michigan, June 6-8, 2003.

"Remittances as Insurance: Evidence from Mexican Migrants." Presented at the 2003 North American Winter Meetings of the Econometric Society, Washington, D.C., January 4, 2003.

"Remittances as Insurance: Evidence from Mexican Migrant." Presented at the 2002 Northeast Universities Development Consortium Conference, Williams College, October 2002.

"Official Foreign Aid and Workers' Remittances: Their Impact on Economic Growth." Presented at the Southern Economics Association Meetings, November 2002.

"Remesas, patronos de ahorro y el impacto general en la economía." Presented at Central Bank of the Dominican Republic, July 1, 2002.

"Remittances and Insurance: Evidence from Mexican Migrants." Presented at Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, Illinois, March 14-16, 2002.

"Understanding Mexican Illegal Immigration." Presented at Southern Economics Association Annual Meetings, Tampa Florida, November 17-19, 2001.

"Private International Money Transfers: Their Impacts on the Global Economy." Presented at the Midwest Institute for International and Intercultural Education, Kalamazoo Valley Community College, August 16, 2001.

"Empirical Evidence on the Effects of NAFTA and Dollarization on Illegal Immigration." Presented at The U.S.- Mexico Border Economy in the 21st Century, El Colegio de la Frontera Norte, Tijuana, Baja California, Mexico, June 22-23, 2001.

"Dollarization and Illegal Immigration: Implications for NAFTA," Presented at Monetary

and Financial Integration: Lessons from Europe for the Americas: The Debate over Dollarization," Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, MI, May 11-12, 2001.

"Exchange-Rate Uncertainty and Workers' Remittances." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Meetings, Cleveland, Ohio, March 28-31, 2001.

"Worker's Remittances and the Real Exchange Rate: A Paradox of Gifts." Presented at the American Economic Association, Allied Social Sciences Association annual meetings, New Orleans, LA. January 4-7, 2001.

"The Macroeconomic Impact of Workers' Remittances on Receiving Countries." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL. March 31-April 2, 2000.

"Do Immigrants Differ from Natives in Their Wealth Accumulation Patterns? Evidence from the 1979 National Longitudinal Survey Youth Cohort." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL. March 31-April 2, 2000.

"Statistical Distributions and the Identification of Currency Crises." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Nashville, TN, March 26-28, 1999.

"International Currency Preferences and European Monetary Union." Presented at the Southern Economic Association Meeting, Baltimore, MD, November 9, 1998.

"Dollarization, Money Demand and Exchange-Rate Uncertainty: A Structural VAR Approach." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Chicago, IL, March 19-21, 1998.

"Metodologias monetarias para medir el tamaño de la economía subterránea." Presented at Central Bank of the Dominican Republic, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, March 5, 1998.

"Currency Substitution, Money Demand and Exchange Rate Uncertainty." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Kansas City, MO. March 20-22, 1997.

"Exchange Rate Volatility and Economic Growth." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meetings, Kansas City, MO., March 20-22, 1997.

"Determinants of the Black Market Premium: A Time Series Approach." Presented at the Allied Social Science Association Meetings, New Orleans, LA, January 1997.

"Determinants of the Black Market Premium: A Time Series Approach." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, March 21-23, 1996.

"Expectations and the Black Market Premium." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, March 30, 1995.

"Unanticipated and Anticipated Shocks to Aggregate Demand: A Test Incorporating the Underground Economy." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, March 24-26, 1994.

"Is the World Economy More Integrated Today than a Century Ago?" Presented at the

Midwest Economics Association Annual meeting, Indianapolis, Indiana, April 1-3, 1993.

"Crime and Measurement: Economic Perspectives on the Underground Economy." Presented at the Kalamazoo Torch Club, January 20, 1993.

"The Behavior of International Macrovariables in the Pre-and Post-WWII Periods." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, March 26, 1992.

"Fixed vs. Floating Exchange Rates: Early 1900s Evidence." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO, April 6, 1991.

"Conditional Exchange-Rate Volatility and the Volume of International Trade: Evidence from the Early 1900s." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, March 1990.

"Exchange Rate Volatility and the Currency Invoicing of International Trade." Presented at the Allied Social Science Association Meetings, Atlanta, GA, December 1989.

"The Unemployment Insurance Bonus as a Program for Displaced Workers." Presented at the Western Economic Association Conference, Los Angeles, CA, June 30 - July 2, 1988.

"Tightening the Eligibility Requirements for Unemployment Insurance." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual meetings, Chicago, IL, April 7-9, 1988.

"Fernandez Florez's *Las Siete Columnas*: Mandeville Rehearsed." Presented at the Economic Thought and Methodology Workshop, Michigan State University, December 2, 1987.

"The Usefulness of the SDR and ECU as International Money." Presented at the International Business Seminar, Graduate School of Business Administration, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, October 5, 1987.

"Are Flexible Exchange Rates Better? Evidence from Black Markets." Presented at the Midwest Economic Association Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO, April 1987.

"Are Flexible Exchange Rates Better? Evidence from Black Markets." Presented at the Applied Economics Workshop, Department of Economics, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, March 1987.

"Are Flexible Exchange Rates Better? Evidence from Black Markets," Presented at the Eastern Economics Association Meetings, Washington, D.C. March 1987.

"Pensions, Social Security, and Wealth Accumulation: Some Evidence from Household Data." Presented at the Eastern Economic Association Meetings, Philadelphia, PA, April 1986.

"The Life-Cycle Hypothesis of Savings." Presented at the Public Policy Workshop, Department of Economics, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, April 1986.

"Retirement Plans and Wealth Holdings in a Life-Cycle Context." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual meeting, Chicago, IL, March 1986.

"Retirement and the Accumulation of Wealth." Presented at the Clark/Georgetown Conference on the Changing Patterns and Prospects of Aging and Retirement, Washington, D.C., September 1985.

"How Investors Evaluate Exchange Risk: Answers from Foreign Currency Options." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, March 1985.

"Exchange Risk and the Currency Invoicing of International Trade." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 1984.
"The Effect of Monetary Operating Procedures on Exchange-Rate Variability." Presented at the Western Economic Association Annual Conference, Seattle, WA, July 1983.

"The SDR as International Money." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO, April 1983.

"On the Distribution of Exchange-Rate Changes." Presented at the Midwest Economics Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 1982.

RESEARCH GRANTS, RESEARCH CONTRACTS AND AWARDS

"Remittance Volatility and Household Asset Accumulation in Mexico," Co-Principle Investigator, BBVA Foundation January 2008-December 2009, €40,000.

"Report on 'Pilot Microenterprises Survey in Mexico,'" University of North Texas, August 15, 2007, \$500.

Consultant for project on Non-State Transnational Transfers, Moynihan Institute, Maxwell School, Syracuse University, October 18-19, 2007, \$500.

"Remittances by Uruguayan Emigrants and their Impacts on Uruguayan Households," Fulbright Research Scholar, August 2006-November 2006. In residence at Universidad de Montevideo, Montevideo, Uruguay.

"Remittances and Risk: Evidence from Mexican Migrants," Co-Principle Investigator Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, Grant # 1 R03 HD044524-01A1 March 2004-February 2006, \$138,770.

Collaborated on UNU-WIDER project on Fragility and Development, 2006.

Project on Remittances with Inter-American Development Bank, September 2004-June 2005.

SABBATICAL LEAVES

2022-23, "Explorations in the Acquisition of International Human Capital," in residence in Kalamazoo, MI with short residencies in Japan, Uruguay and Argentina.

2014-15, "Voluntary Return Programs: The Spanish Case," in residence in Salamanca, Spain and Oxford, UK.

2006-2007, "Remittances by Uruguayan Emigrants and their Impacts on Uruguayan Households," in residence in Montevideo, Uruguay.

1998-1999, "Immigration, Workers' Remittances and Economic Growth," in residence in Kalamazoo, MI.

1991-1992, "Price Behavior in Illegal Markets," in residence in Kalamazoo, MI.

PROFESSIONAL AWARDS, RECOGNITION, AND RECENT NEWS ENGAGEMENTS

NPR Marketplace, August 22, 2022, <https://www.marketplace.org/2022/08/22/ukrainians-in-us-sending-money-home-remittances/>

Women in Economics Podcast series, St. Louis Federal Reserve, January 20, 2021. <https://www.stlouisfed.org/timely-topics/women-in-economics/susan-pozo>
This interview was repeated in Spanish with slightly different flow of topics. <https://www.stlouisfed.org/timely-topics/women-in-economics/susan-pozo/espanol>

Les 8 du mois until we're there, April 8, 2021, Program on overcoming unconscious gender bias. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. <https://unctad.org/news/overcoming-unconscious-gender-bias>

NPR Marketplace, October 22, 2020, <https://www.marketplace.org/2020/10/30/u-s-dollars-safe-haven-status-may-be-question-but-intact/>

Recipient of the Western Michigan University Distinguished Faculty Scholar award, 2018.

Recipient of WMU, College of Arts and Sciences, Outstanding Achievement in Research and Creative Activity award, 2012-13.

REFEREEING AND REVIEWING ACTIVITIES

Refereeing for Journals:

Review of Economics and Statistics, Journal of International Money and Finance, Quarterly Journal of Business and Economics, Journal of Economic Education, U.S. Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service), Journal of Asian Economics, Applied Economics, Journal of Asia-Pacific Business, International Trade Journal, Journal of Economics and Business, Journal of Macroeconomics, National Science Foundation, Review of International Economics, International Review of Economics and Finance, Southern Economic Journal, Journal of Economic Studies, The Manchester School, International Economic Journal, Economic Development and Cultural Change, Empirical Economics, Emerging Markets Finance and Trade, Economics of Governance, World Development, International Migration, World Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, Journal of International Migration and Integration, Journal of Population Economics,

Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Review of Economics of the Household, The Economics of Transition, American Journal of Sociology, Journal of Development Economics, Bulletin of Latin American Research, B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics., Estudios Economicos, International Migration Review, World Economy, American Sociological Review, Population and Environment, Empirical Finance, Demography, American Political Science Review, IZA Journal of Labor and Development, Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Emerging Markets Finance and Trade, Journal of Economics, Race, and Policy, International Social Work.

Research Selection Advisory Panels:

National Science Foundation, Cross-Directorate Activities Program, Directorate for Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences, Research Experiences for Undergraduate Sites Advisory Panel, Washington, D.C. October 16-17, 2006 and October 11-12, 2005.

International Assessment Board for the Irish Research Council (Now Science Foundation Ireland) 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2022.

CHAIR OF PH.D. DISSERTATION COMMITTEE AND CURRENT PLACEMENT

Mir Angkur, ongoing.

Joseph Wu, Ph.D. 2021, New York Community Bank.

Daniel Mengitsu, Ph.D. 2021, Comerica Bank.

Kemal Burak Bekircan, Ph.D. 2020, Big Apple Group.

Wan Wei, Ph.D. 2017, Arkansas Tech University.

Johanna Attoh, Ph.D. 2016, Walla Walla University.

Diny Ghuzini, Ph.D. 2015, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Indonesia.

Ibrahim Sheta, Ph.D., 2012, Mansoura University, Egypt.

Rong Ma, Ph.D., 2011, Bloomberg.

Isabel Ruiz, Ph.D., 2006, Harris Manchester College, University of Oxford.

Carlos Vargas-Silva, Ph.D., 2006, The Migration Observatory, University of Oxford.

Sonila Beliu, Ph.D., 2005, JP Morgan-Chase.

Fasika Damte Haile, Ph.D., 2002, Comerica Bank.

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

“Remittances and Exchange-Rate Pass-Through,” with Fernando Borraz and Nicolás González-Pampillón.

“Returns to International Human Capital and Global Engagement” with Isabel Ruiz.

“On the Implications of Immigration Policy Restricting Citizenship: Evidence from the Dominican Republic,” with Catalina Amuedo-Dorantes and Carlos Gratereaux Hernández.

“Explaining the rise of Remittances to the Dominican Republic during COVID”, with Antonio Maria Giraldi.